A Study on the Actual Use of Digital Competence in the Practicum of Education Degree

Francisco D. Guillén-Gámez¹ Mª José Mayorga-Fernández² Francisco J. Álvarez-García³

Abstract

Despite the existence of many programs and training projects in the field of ICT, in post-secondary education, the teaching and learning process continues to be supported by traditional classroom methods. This phenomenon can be particularly observed in education degrees, even though future teachers are expected to acquire the necessary digital skills in order to carry out their work properly. The purpose of this study is to explore in greater depth the use of 2.0 applications in the education training of future teachers, as well as to outline the different correlations between the use of these 2.0 tools and their perceived level of digital competence, age and their level of motivation. For it, a quasi-experimental, ex post facto research was carried out with a sample of 108 future teachers from the Faculty of Education, Pontifical University of Salamanca (UPSA). The results have shown that future teachers have a low level of attitude of use towards ICT in the classroom, with an average of 2.29 based on five points. Furthermore, the results have revealed that the level of digital competence and the motivation to use ICT are two variables that correlate positively, while other variables do not show any correlation, such as age.

Keywords New methodologies \cdot ICT competence \cdot Future teacher \cdot New technologies \cdot Educational innovation

Francisco D. Guillén-Gámez fdguillenga@upsa.es
Mª José Mayorga-Fernández mjmayorga@uma.es
Francisco J. Álvarez-García fjalvarezga@upsa.es

Department of Research and Diagnostic Methods, Faculty of Education, Pontifical University of Salamanca, C/Henry Collet, 52-70, 37007 Salamanca, Spain

Department of Didactics and School Organization, Faculty of Education Sciences of Málaga (UMA), Avda. Cervantes, 2, 29071 Málaga, Spain

Department of Didactics of Musical and Plastic Expression, Faculty of Education, Pontifical University of Salamanca, C/Henry Collet, 52-70, 37007 Salamanca, Spain